

National Core Indicators[®]-- Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities 2020-21 In-Person Survey (IPS) Report

Choice and Decision-Making

People make choices about their lives and are actively engaged in planning their services and supports.

What to know about the presentation of Choice and Decision-Making data:



Risk adjusted data and collapsed

For all but one item, state and NCI averages in this chapter are risk adjusted, read about what this means here

Here's what [collapsed](#) data are



State and weighted NCI averages

The number of respondents (N) is not weighted

Here's what [weighting](#) data means for comparisons



Choice Scales

Two Choice "scales" were created by combing multiple choice items

Here's how to interpret [scales](#)

Choice and Decision-Making

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Where do these data come from?

All information in this section comes directly from the person receiving services, or for some select questions, from a “proxy” respondent. A proxy respondent is someone who knows the person well (e.g., a family member), proxy respondents may not be a case manager/service coordinator. Items that allow for proxy respondents are noted in the table title.

Read more about why we allow proxy respondents for select questions in the IPS in the Overview chapter of this report.

Items in this chapter are a part of the NCI-IDD Individuals Outcomes domain (or topic area) and comprise the “Choice and Decision-Making” sub-domain (a specific area of concern within the domain). The Choice and Decision-Making sub-domain includes items that help determine whether “People make choices about their lives and are actively engaged in planning their services and supports”.

Read more about NCI-IDD domains and sub-domains in the Overview chapter of this report.

What are “collapsed” data?

Many questions in the IPS allow respondents to answer a question with “middle” response like “maybe”, “sometimes” or “in-between”. The tables in this section present collapsed data. That means that two or more response options are grouped together if they are considered to reflect a positive outcome. The table titles explain which options were grouped.

To see the breakout of responses for each option, please see Appendix C.

Risk adjustment

Risk (or “outcome”) adjustment is a statistical process that helps “level the playing field” by controlling for differences in the individual characteristics of people who completed the IPS. This analysis helps account for the fact that states have different eligibility definitions for services and may have samples with different characteristics.

The indicators are risk-adjusted using the following characteristics: **age, level of intellectual disability, level of mobility, and whether any behavioral supports are**

needed to prevent self-injury, disruptive, or destructive behavior.

Read more about risk adjustment in the Overview chapter.

All “un-adjusted” state data and risk-adjustment variables can be found in Appendix C.

Scales

Scales are used to combine responses from multiple similar questions into one variable. In this way we can measure an overarching concept rather than specific elements of the concept. To create a scale, statistical tests are required to ensure that the multiple items share common properties. Scales were created using factor analysis. For the Choice Scales, higher scale scores represent higher levels of choice.

Two Choice composite scale scores were produced by adding and averaging Choice items. The Life Decisions includes choice of: residence, work, day activity, staff, and roommates. The Everyday Choices scale includes choice of: daily schedule, how to spend money, and free time activities. Both scales were risk-adjusted. Each scale’s reliability was assessed using Cronbach’s alpha. The scales had an adequate level of internal consistency and reliability.

What is weighting and why do we do it?

The NCI-IDD averages are “weighted” to reflect the states’ relative population and sample sizes. We created the weights using the state’s number of valid surveys and its total survey-eligible population. This way, a state that provides services to a larger number of people but uses a sample similar in size to other states has a greater influence on the overall NCI average (that is, its contribution is *proportional to its service population*).

In this survey year, CA intentionally oversampled by geographical regions to get more focused insights, so their weights are calculated slightly differently (using the number of completed surveys and service population sizes in each subpopulation or region). You can read more about this in the Methodology section of the Overview chapter.

The number of respondents (N) for each question *is not* weighted.

Presentation of state and weighted NCI-IDD averages

State outcomes are shown in alphabetical order and are not tested for significance.

Tables in this chapter break out average results for each state by the type of residence: ICF/IID or other institutional settings, group residence, own home, parent/relative's home, foster or host home.

To protect people's privacy, we do not show the data when fewer than 20 people from a state or residence type responded to a question (though their responses are included in the NCI-IDD average).

Important note on Impact of COVID-19

The 2020-21 NCI-IDD IPS data collection cycle began July 1, 2020 and ended June 30, 2021. As COVID-19 continued to spread across the United States, states were impacted in various ways throughout the year. These data cannot fully assess what impact the pandemic had on data collected at different times throughout the year. While these data will serve as an important baseline, and meaningful way for states to understand the overall impact of services on people being served, these data should be read with caution.

To help better understand the overall impact of COVID-19 on people receiving services, NCI-IDD added a state-optional COVID-19 Supplement to all NCI-IDD Surveys. The COVID-19 Supplement is intended to support the understanding of the experience of people with disabilities and their families at the beginning of the COVID-19 pandemic, and their interactions with services during that time. The NCI IPS COVID-19 Supplement can be found [here](#).

Figure A. Percentage of people surveyed in each residence type by state

State	ICF/IID, Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community-based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home	N
AL	0%	76%	6%	18%	0%	391
AR	1%	14%	39%	45%	2%	397
CA ¹	10%	25%	13%	51%	2%	8,630
CO	0%	11%	9%	52%	27%	614
FL	0%	42%	16%	42%	0%	399
GA	0%	31%	15%	40%	14%	405
HI	0%	13%	6%	52%	29%	317
IL	0%	50%	10%	39%	1%	339
IN	0%	27%	28%	43%	2%	405
KS	1%	43%	25%	28%	3%	380
KY	1%	37%	7%	28%	27%	393
MI	0%	48%	15%	35%	3%	651
MN	1%	55%	7%	33%	4%	386
MO	1%	20%	45%	30%	4%	399
NE	8%	29%	21%	26%	16%	417
NV	0%	51%	22%	22%	5%	408
NH	2%	15%	10%	39%	33%	396
NJ	0%	48%	13%	34%	5%	406
NC	14%	14%	8%	50%	14%	383
OH	6%	12%	36%	44%	1%	329
OR	0%	21%	9%	50%	20%	419
PA	8%	40%	12%	39%	1%	605
SD	0%	53%	36%	10%	1%	398
TN	3%	39%	31%	24%	4%	317
VA	0%	44%	8%	30%	18%	718
WI	1%	22%	22%	54%	1%	739
Total	5%	30%	16%	43%	6%	19,641

¹ All Californians with an intellectual or developmental disability as defined by California law have both a civil right and an individual entitlement to receive services from the California Department of Developmental Services. These statutory requirements make California's service system unique and could impact comparisons between its survey results and the results of other states.

Table 1. Chose or had some input in choosing where they live *if not living in the family home* ('person made the choice' and 'person had some input' responses; adjusted variable, proxy respondents were allowed for this question)

State	Risk-Adjusted Within State	N	ICF/IID, Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community-based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home ²	Foster Care or Host Home
AL	56%	300	n/a	57%	n/a	--	n/a
AR	47%	205	n/a	36%	53%	--	n/a
CO	74%	253	n/a	62%	87%	--	75%
FL	64%	212	n/a	59%	81%	--	n/a
GA	63%	226	n/a	58%	76%	--	61%
IL	60%	182	n/a	57%	74%	--	n/a
IN	64%	190	n/a	55%	75%	--	n/a
KS	76%	252	n/a	70%	87%	--	n/a
KY	90%	272	n/a	86%	100%	--	95%
MI	54%	367	n/a	53%	62%	--	n/a
MO	57%	264	n/a	40%	63%	--	n/a
NE	67%	283	39%	62%	76%	--	71%
NV	54%	290	n/a	48%	64%	--	n/a
NH	53%	231	n/a	36%	86%	--	54%
NJ	31%	255	n/a	25%	60%	--	20%
NC	61%	157	34%	65%	n/a	--	75%
OH	57%	146	n/a	55%	65%	--	n/a
OR	54%	183	n/a	44%	89%	--	54%
PA	54%	294	41%	51%	74%	--	n/a
SD	75%	327	n/a	70%	87%	--	n/a
TN	63%	198	n/a	61%	65%	--	n/a
VA	72%	413	n/a	69%	74%	--	81%
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	56%	9,356	40%	51%	69%	--	67%

² This question as not applicable to individuals living in the family home

See all un-collapsed state data showing responses for all possible response options in Appendix C

Data for HI, MN, and WI are not included because items needed for risk adjustment were not available in records.

Table 2. Chose or had some input in choosing their housemates *if not living in the family home*, or chose to live alone (adjusted variable; 'person made the choice' and 'person had some input' responses; proxy respondents were allowed for this question)

State	Risk-Adjusted Within State	N	ICF/IID, Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community-based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home ³	Foster Care or Host Home
AL	32%	308	n/a	31%	n/a	--	n/a
AR	54%	204	n/a	28%	66%	--	n/a
CO	67%	248	n/a	45%	97%	--	66%
FL	52%	216	n/a	42%	85%	--	n/a
GA	50%	226	n/a	43%	83%	--	39%
IL	48%	182	n/a	40%	79%	--	n/a
IN	68%	186	n/a	61%	78%	--	n/a
KS	58%	255	n/a	47%	79%	--	n/a
KY	23%	269	n/a	14%	70%	--	24%
MI	40%	370	n/a	36%	61%	--	n/a
MO	61%	265	n/a	43%	70%	--	n/a
NE	71%	286	65%	63%	89%	--	68%
NV	40%	294	n/a	32%	55%	--	n/a
NH	38%	229	n/a	19%	90%	--	37%
NJ	20%	258	n/a	10%	67%	--	9%
NC	53%	161	25%	46%	n/a	--	69%
OH	55%	146	n/a	51%	62%	--	n/a
OR	40%	191	n/a	23%	84%	--	44%
PA	42%	307	34%	31%	76%	--	n/a
SD	59%	331	n/a	44%	86%	--	n/a
TN	63%	194	n/a	61%	65%	--	n/a
VA	61%	421	n/a	54%	80%	--	76%
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	45%	9,453	31%	34%	72%	--	49%

³ This question is not applicable to individuals living in the family home

See all un-collapsed state data showing responses for all possible response options in Appendix C

Data for HI, MN, and WI are not included because items needed for risk adjustment were not available in records.

Table 3. Chose or had some help in choosing where they work (adjusted variable; among those determined to have a paid community job; 'person made the choice' and 'person had help making the choice' responses; proxy respondents were allowed for this question) ^{4, 5}

State	Risk-Adjusted Within State	N	ICF/IID, Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community-based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
CO	95%	112	n/a	n/a	n/a	96%	91%
FL	96%	29	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	94%	51	n/a	n/a	n/a	95%	n/a
IL	97%	40	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
IN	98%	75	n/a	n/a	100%	96%	n/a
KS	98%	43	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	100%	30	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
MI	80%	45	n/a	n/a	n/a	82%	n/a
MO	95%	49	n/a	n/a	100%	n/a	n/a
NE	96%	120	n/a	92%	96%	95%	100%
NV	77%	56	n/a	76%	n/a	n/a	n/a
NH	85%	111	n/a	n/a	100%	79%	88%
NJ	82%	46	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
NC	81%	34	n/a	n/a	n/a	84%	n/a
OH	100%	44	n/a	n/a	100%	n/a	n/a
OR	95%	66	n/a	n/a	n/a	93%	n/a
PA	95%	80	n/a	n/a	100%	93%	n/a
SD	94%	94	n/a	90%	96%	n/a	n/a
TN	88%	33	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
VA	92%	52	n/a	n/a	n/a	84%	n/a
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	93%	1,246	n/a	90%	97%	93%	94%

⁴ The following states are not included in the table due to low N (20 or fewer respondents): AL, AR

⁵ CA and MN did not have data information available in records

See all un-collapsed state data showing responses for all possible response options in Appendix C

Data for HI, MN, and WI are not included because items needed for risk adjustment were not available in records.

Table 4. Chose or had some input in choosing day program or workshop (adjusted variable; among those determined to attend a day program or workshop⁶; 'person made the choice' and 'person had some input' responses; proxy respondents were allowed for this question)⁷

State	Risk-Adjusted Within State	N	ICF/IID, Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community-based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
AL	60%	197	n/a	53%	n/a	56%	n/a
AR	40%	106	n/a	22%	40%	29%	n/a
CO	68%	334	n/a	52%	76%	59%	59%
FL	76%	92	n/a	60%	n/a	70%	n/a
GA	66%	237	n/a	53%	76%	57%	56%
IL	64%	144	n/a	51%	n/a	59%	n/a
IN	72%	106	n/a	58%	70%	67%	n/a
KS	75%	210	n/a	60%	70%	69%	n/a
KY	82%	138	n/a	68%	n/a	71%	90%
MI	66%	104	n/a	54%	n/a	62%	n/a
MO	65%	118	n/a	50%	66%	51%	n/a
NE	62%	330	41%	47%	58%	54%	55%
NV	67%	220	n/a	51%	65%	71%	n/a
NH	45%	90	n/a	n/a	n/a	42%	33%
NJ	31%	198	n/a	22%	n/a	30%	n/a
NC	61%	112	n/a	61%	n/a	48%	51%
OH	70%	78	n/a	n/a	61%	65%	n/a
OR	62%	37	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
PA	73%	126	n/a	63%	n/a	63%	n/a
SD	73%	210	n/a	64%	69%	57%	n/a
TN	72%	42	n/a	69%	n/a	n/a	n/a
VA	71%	150	n/a	66%	n/a	48%	67%
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	65%	3,379	54%	52%	66%	57%	60%

⁶ Only includes those respondents determined to have a unpaid community activity unpaid paid facility based activity or paid facility based activity in the Background Information section

⁷ CA and MN did not have data information available in records

See all un-collapsed state data showing responses for all possible response options in Appendix C

Data for HI, MN, and WI are not included because items needed for risk adjustment were not available in records.

Table 5. Chose staff or were aware they could request to change staff (adjusted variable; 'chose staff' and 'staff were assigned but can be changed if requested by person' responses; proxy respondents were allowed for this question)

State	Risk-Adjusted Within State	N	ICF/IID, Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community-based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
AL	85%	377	n/a	87%	84%	73%	n/a
AR	54%	371	n/a	42%	73%	40%	n/a
CO	81%	561	n/a	79%	87%	81%	80%
FL	78%	366	n/a	78%	94%	72%	n/a
GA	85%	388	n/a	89%	87%	81%	80%
IL	61%	276	n/a	59%	84%	56%	n/a
IN	77%	305	n/a	62%	86%	85%	n/a
KS	71%	336	n/a	74%	84%	52%	n/a
KY	18%	381	n/a	10%	25%	33%	13%
MI	64%	486	n/a	62%	70%	67%	n/a
MO	84%	364	n/a	87%	89%	75%	n/a
NE	74%	401	78%	65%	82%	78%	74%
NV	77%	350	n/a	77%	72%	76%	n/a
NH	59%	343	n/a	51%	86%	62%	54%
NJ	32%	341	n/a	20%	53%	48%	n/a
NC	67%	375	42%	66%	67%	73%	71%
OH	77%	249	n/a	84%	80%	68%	n/a
OR	58%	329	n/a	48%	83%	71%	33%
PA	52%	527	37%	43%	75%	57%	n/a
SD	92%	376	n/a	92%	94%	81%	n/a
TN	74%	278	n/a	79%	72%	60%	n/a
VA	80%	608	n/a	82%	81%	79%	78%
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	66%	14,664	62%	62%	80%	65%	57%

Table 6. Chooses or has help deciding their daily schedule (adjusted variable; 'person decides' and 'person has help deciding' responses'; proxy respondents were allowed for this question)

State	Risk-Adjusted Within State	N	ICF/IID, Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community-based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
AL	91%	379	n/a	92%	93%	88%	n/a
AR	76%	402	n/a	71%	83%	73%	n/a
CO	88%	632	n/a	91%	97%	86%	88%
FL	92%	392	n/a	93%	97%	90%	n/a
GA	89%	400	n/a	91%	93%	88%	81%
IL	92%	330	n/a	92%	100%	90%	n/a
IN	86%	349	n/a	79%	94%	87%	n/a
KS	88%	358	n/a	85%	90%	88%	n/a
KY	99%	393	n/a	99%	100%	98%	99%
MI	93%	654	n/a	93%	95%	92%	n/a
MO	92%	400	n/a	93%	97%	87%	n/a
NE	95%	408	80%	95%	98%	96%	99%
NV	85%	398	n/a	85%	82%	83%	n/a
NH	87%	394	n/a	85%	100%	88%	85%
NJ	78%	399	n/a	76%	93%	78%	72%
NC	85%	429	83%	80%	89%	87%	91%
OH	93%	319	n/a	100%	96%	90%	n/a
OR	86%	414	n/a	89%	95%	86%	79%
PA	90%	647	86%	91%	97%	88%	n/a
SD	92%	397	n/a	92%	96%	91%	n/a
TN	83%	316	n/a	81%	85%	78%	n/a
VA	88%	711	n/a	91%	97%	84%	87%
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	88%	18,123	85%	89%	95%	87%	87%

Table 7. Has enough choice in daily schedule (adjusted variable; 'yes' responses only; proxy respondents were allowed for this question)

State	Risk-Adjusted Within State	N	ICF/IID, Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community-based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
AL	94%	373	n/a	93%	94%	97%	n/a
AR	94%	392	n/a	91%	94%	96%	n/a
CO	96%	620	n/a	92%	98%	96%	98%
FL	95%	376	n/a	93%	100%	96%	n/a
GA	95%	396	n/a	98%	96%	93%	94%
IL	96%	328	n/a	94%	100%	98%	n/a
IN	93%	326	n/a	88%	94%	95%	n/a
KS	96%	338	n/a	95%	98%	96%	n/a
KY	99%	386	n/a	99%	96%	99%	98%
MI	95%	642	n/a	96%	99%	93%	n/a
MO	96%	392	n/a	97%	96%	97%	n/a
NE	92%	401	86%	92%	93%	92%	92%
NV	93%	387	n/a	90%	94%	96%	n/a
NH	92%	385	n/a	92%	100%	90%	91%
NJ	95%	388	n/a	96%	100%	95%	n/a
NC	92%	413	89%	90%	82%	94%	93%
OH	97%	310	n/a	100%	95%	96%	n/a
OR	94%	373	n/a	89%	100%	94%	95%
PA	96%	637	98%	96%	98%	95%	n/a
SD	96%	386	n/a	96%	96%	95%	n/a
TN	89%	307	n/a	93%	89%	80%	n/a
VA	96%	688	n/a	96%	98%	94%	97%
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	95%	17,694	94%	95%	96%	94%	94%

Table 8. Chooses or has help deciding how to spend free time (adjusted variable; 'person decides' and 'person has help deciding' responses'; proxy respondents were allowed for this question)

State	Risk-Adjusted Within State	N	ICF/IID, Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community-based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
AL	93%	376	n/a	93%	92%	90%	n/a
AR	88%	401	n/a	85%	95%	84%	n/a
CO	95%	633	n/a	96%	100%	94%	94%
FL	96%	391	n/a	97%	97%	95%	n/a
GA	97%	403	n/a	99%	93%	97%	96%
IL	95%	332	n/a	96%	100%	94%	n/a
IN	91%	348	n/a	84%	95%	93%	n/a
KS	96%	364	n/a	94%	95%	98%	n/a
KY	99%	389	n/a	99%	100%	99%	99%
MI	97%	654	n/a	98%	100%	97%	n/a
MO	96%	399	n/a	93%	97%	97%	n/a
NE	99%	402	97%	98%	100%	99%	100%
NV	92%	394	n/a	90%	95%	92%	n/a
NH	94%	392	n/a	100%	100%	94%	92%
NJ	89%	398	n/a	90%	100%	88%	71%
NC	94%	425	88%	97%	100%	95%	94%
OH	95%	319	n/a	100%	95%	95%	n/a
OR	93%	412	n/a	93%	100%	94%	90%
PA	96%	646	99%	96%	97%	94%	n/a
SD	98%	388	n/a	98%	99%	94%	n/a
TN	91%	314	n/a	94%	91%	86%	n/a
VA	96%	710	n/a	98%	97%	93%	94%
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	94%	18,049	93%	95%	97%	93%	93%

Table 9. Has enough choice in how to spend free time (adjusted variable; 'yes' responses only; proxy respondents were allowed for this question)

State	Risk-Adjusted Within State	N	ICF/IID, Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community-based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
AL	94%	372	n/a	93%	100%	95%	n/a
AR	97%	400	n/a	98%	97%	98%	n/a
CO	97%	619	n/a	93%	96%	96%	99%
FL	96%	376	n/a	94%	100%	97%	n/a
GA	95%	398	n/a	97%	95%	95%	96%
IL	99%	328	n/a	99%	100%	98%	n/a
IN	93%	329	n/a	90%	94%	94%	n/a
KS	97%	346	n/a	96%	98%	99%	n/a
KY	99%	385	n/a	99%	100%	99%	99%
MI	98%	644	n/a	97%	98%	98%	n/a
MO	96%	391	n/a	96%	98%	97%	n/a
NE	94%	404	77%	97%	96%	90%	100%
NV	94%	392	n/a	92%	93%	99%	n/a
NH	95%	384	n/a	93%	100%	94%	98%
NJ	95%	395	n/a	97%	93%	95%	89%
NC	93%	413	86%	92%	87%	95%	97%
OH	96%	309	n/a	97%	94%	96%	n/a
OR	94%	378	n/a	88%	97%	95%	97%
PA	96%	648	100%	95%	97%	96%	n/a
SD	98%	396	n/a	97%	100%	100%	n/a
TN	90%	307	n/a	95%	91%	80%	n/a
VA	96%	695	n/a	97%	98%	94%	98%
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	96%	17,827	95%	96%	96%	96%	97%

Table 10. Chooses or has help deciding what to buy or has set limits on what to buy with their spending money (adjusted variable; ‘person chooses’ or ‘person has help choosing what to buy or has set limits—such as can buy small items, but not big items’ responses; proxy respondents were allowed for this question)

State	Risk-Adjusted Within State	N	ICF/IID, Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community-based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent’s or Relative’s Home	Foster Care or Host Home
AL	93%	380	n/a	94%	100%	83%	n/a
AR	80%	392	n/a	74%	85%	78%	n/a
CO	92%	611	n/a	89%	100%	92%	91%
FL	89%	366	n/a	90%	100%	85%	n/a
GA	96%	402	n/a	97%	100%	93%	96%
IL	93%	327	n/a	98%	93%	87%	n/a
IN	81%	326	n/a	80%	88%	79%	n/a
KS	96%	357	n/a	94%	98%	97%	n/a
KY	98%	392	n/a	99%	100%	96%	99%
MI	95%	639	n/a	95%	98%	94%	n/a
MO	92%	392	n/a	91%	95%	89%	n/a
NE	96%	404	97%	95%	96%	96%	98%
NV	84%	391	n/a	84%	92%	80%	n/a
NH	89%	386	n/a	84%	100%	90%	86%
NJ	87%	361	n/a	87%	96%	88%	77%
NC	92%	403	93%	95%	100%	90%	94%
OH	90%	313	n/a	90%	95%	87%	n/a
OR	90%	402	n/a	92%	100%	92%	84%
PA	93%	630	92%	96%	100%	89%	n/a
SD	96%	388	n/a	96%	97%	92%	n/a
TN	89%	306	n/a	93%	92%	77%	n/a
VA	91%	699	n/a	93%	100%	87%	89%
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	90%	17,586	90%	92%	95%	87%	90%

See all un-collapsed state data showing responses for all possible response options in Appendix C

Data for HI, MN, and WI are not included because items needed for risk adjustment were not available in records.

Table 11. Life Decisions Scale (adjusted variable)⁸

State	Risk-Adjusted Within State	N	ICF/IID, Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community-based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
AL	64%	386	n/a	62%	70%	75%	n/a
AR	52%	387	n/a	40%	67%	42%	n/a
CO	81%	598	n/a	68%	89%	84%	79%
FL	71%	380	n/a	63%	84%	75%	n/a
GA	76%	402	n/a	69%	81%	85%	63%
IL	64%	301	n/a	60%	80%	65%	n/a
IN	76%	329	n/a	63%	81%	82%	n/a
KS	74%	361	n/a	70%	85%	69%	n/a
KY	51%	397	n/a	50%	64%	46%	55%
MI	62%	558	n/a	55%	71%	72%	n/a
MO	72%	381	n/a	62%	76%	75%	n/a
NE	75%	408	67%	67%	83%	79%	76%
NV	66%	396	n/a	58%	69%	81%	n/a
NH	59%	372	n/a	42%	83%	66%	53%
NJ	39%	371	n/a	24%	66%	57%	20%
NC	69%	401	43%	65%	76%	76%	74%
OH	72%	287	n/a	75%	74%	74%	n/a
OR	60%	361	n/a	43%	80%	71%	48%
PA	59%	593	45%	47%	78%	68%	n/a
SD	80%	393	n/a	76%	86%	79%	n/a
TN	73%	295	n/a	75%	71%	64%	n/a
VA	76%	648	n/a	73%	81%	78%	83%
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	64%	15,905	52%	55%	76%	70%	62%

⁸ For more information on the development of scales, see the beginning of this chapter

See all un-collapsed state data showing responses for all possible response options in Appendix C

Data for HI, MN, and WI are not included because items needed for risk adjustment were not available in records.

Table 12. Everyday Choices Scale (adjusted variable)⁹

State	Risk-Adjusted Within State	N	ICF/IID, Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community-based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
AL	92%	387	n/a	93%	92%	88%	n/a
AR	81%	406	n/a	79%	88%	76%	n/a
CO	91%	633	n/a	92%	95%	90%	90%
FL	93%	396	n/a	94%	95%	91%	n/a
GA	94%	405	n/a	97%	94%	93%	91%
IL	93%	338	n/a	95%	93%	90%	n/a
IN	87%	352	n/a	81%	91%	88%	n/a
KS	93%	368	n/a	91%	93%	95%	n/a
KY	98%	399	n/a	99%	96%	98%	97%
MI	96%	660	n/a	96%	95%	94%	n/a
MO	93%	401	n/a	93%	94%	91%	n/a
NE	97%	411	91%	97%	95%	99%	100%
NV	88%	404	n/a	87%	89%	87%	n/a
NH	90%	396	n/a	90%	95%	91%	88%
NJ	85%	405	n/a	85%	93%	84%	78%
NC	91%	431	88%	90%	96%	91%	94%
OH	92%	324	n/a	95%	93%	90%	n/a
OR	89%	418	n/a	91%	93%	90%	84%
PA	93%	661	93%	95%	93%	90%	n/a
SD	95%	399	n/a	96%	93%	92%	n/a
TN	87%	318	n/a	89%	89%	79%	n/a
VA	92%	717	n/a	95%	95%	88%	90%
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	90%	18,274	89%	92%	93%	89%	90%

⁹ For more information on the development of scales, see the beginning of this chapter

See all un-collapsed state data showing responses for all possible response options in Appendix C

Data for HI, MN, and WI are not included because items needed for risk adjustment were not available in records.

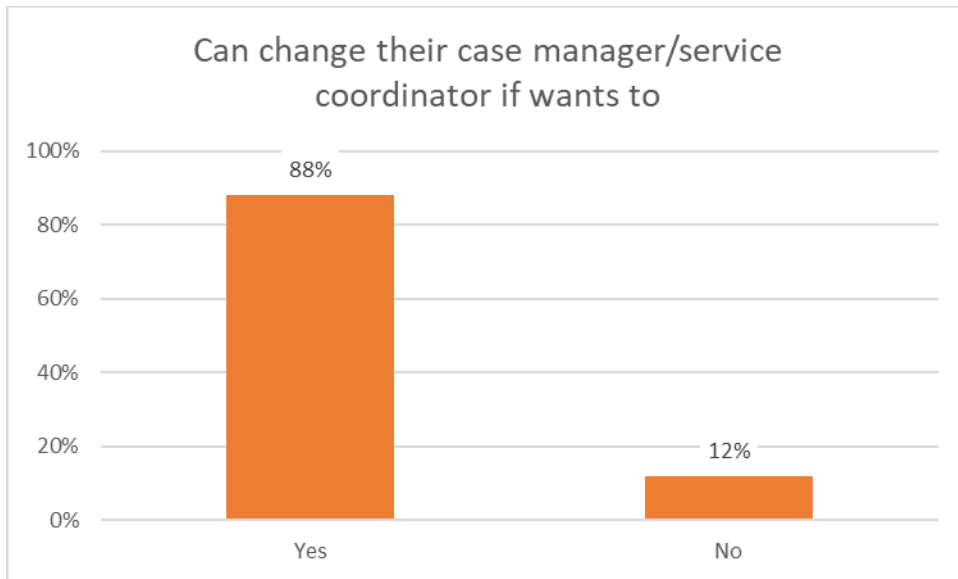


Table 13. Can change their case manager/service coordinator if wants to ('yes' responses only'; proxy respondents were allowed for this question)

Significantly Above Weighted NCI Average

State	Average Within State	N	ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community-based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
KY	99%	390	n/a	99%	96%	99%	99%
FL	97%	373	n/a	95%	100%	96%	n/a
NE	95%	317	88%	98%	92%	94%	100%
GA	95%	370	n/a	97%	95%	96%	89%
KS	95%	303	n/a	93%	96%	96%	n/a
CO	93%	577	n/a	91%	96%	94%	90%
TN	92%	275	n/a	93%	91%	94%	n/a
MO	92%	331	n/a	92%	92%	93%	n/a
VA	92%	623	n/a	93%	94%	92%	88%

Within Weighted NCI Average

State	Average Within State	N	ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community-based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
NV	91%	326	n/a	91%	93%	93%	n/a
NH	91%	316	n/a	88%	94%	96%	85%
IL	91%	247	n/a	92%	88%	90%	n/a
OH	90%	281	n/a	95%	94%	89%	n/a
MN	90%	309	n/a	88%	95%	91%	n/a
NJ	90%	308	n/a	85%	88%	97%	n/a
IN	90%	316	n/a	73%	97%	96%	n/a
WI	89%	646	n/a	85%	92%	90%	n/a
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	88%	17,025	73%	87%	93%	88%	90%
SD	88%	360	n/a	87%	94%	78%	n/a
AR	88%	372	n/a	98%	87%	86%	n/a
OR	87%	336	n/a	76%	100%	88%	88%

Significantly Below Weighted NCI Average

State	Average Within State	N	ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community-based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
PA	84%	517	n/a	85%	84%	85%	n/a
AL	79%	337	n/a	81%	n/a	68%	n/a
HI	78%	278	n/a	78%	n/a	80%	75%
MI	76%	558	n/a	74%	86%	75%	n/a
NC	73%	364	n/a	67%	n/a	78%	86%